



# Woodbine Ecology Center

Promoting Indigenous Values & Sustainable Communities

## SPECIES BY USE AND FUNCTION

### EDIBLE FRUIT

<i>Actinidia kolomitka</i>	Arctic Kiwifruit
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon, Serviceberry
<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnickinik
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Netleaf Hackberry
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Crataegus spp.</i>	Native Hawthorn
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon
<i>Eleagnus commutata</i>	Silverberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>	Strawberry
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Goji Berry
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape
<i>Malus domesitca</i>	Apple
<i>Malus ioensis</i>	Prarie Crabapple
<i>Morus spp.</i>	Mulberry
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Cactus Apple
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Devil's Tongue Cactus
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	Beavertail Cactus

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<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	Plains Prickly Pear
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Perennial Ground Cherry
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	Perennial Ground Cherry
<i>Physalis pruinosa</i>	Annual Groundcherry
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American Plum
<i>Prunus besseyi</i>	Sand Cherry
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Sour Cherry
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	Nanking Cherry
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry
<i>Pyrus domestica</i>	European Pear
<i>Pyrus spp.</i>	Asian Pear
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Native Black Currant
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant
<i>Ribes cereum</i>	Wax Currant
<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	Clove Currant
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red & White Currant
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry
<i>Ribes x culverwellii</i>	Jostaberry
<i>Rosa spp.</i>	Wild Rose
<i>Rubus deliciosus</i>	Boulder Raspberry
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	Blackberry
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Native Red Raspberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Eastern Elderberry
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	Mexican Elderberry
<i>Sheperdia argentea</i>	Siver Buffalo Berry
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Canada Buffalo Berry

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<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	Black Nightshade
<i>Sorbus scapulina</i>	Mountain Ash
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush Cranberry
<i>Vitis acerifolia</i>	Mapleleaf Grape
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer Grape
<i>Vitis arizonica</i>	Canyon Grape
<i>Vitis hybrids</i>	Grape
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape, Concord Grape
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Frost Grape
<i>x Sorbopyrus</i>	Shipova
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca

#### EDIBLE NUTS, SEEDS, and BEANS

<i>Amaranthus spp.</i>	Amaranth
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog Peanut
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Balsamroot Sunflower
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian Pea Shrub
<i>Castanea hybrids</i>	Badgersett Chestnut
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Netleaf Hackberry
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	Huauzontle
<i>Chenopodium spp.</i>	Jerome's Giant Lamb's Quarters
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	Rocky Mountain Bee Plant
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazel
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazelnut
<i>Corylus hybrids</i>	Hybrid Hazel
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	Buffalo Gourd

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<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wildrye
<i>Festuca octoflora</i>	Sixweeks Fescue
<i>Festuca spp.</i>	Fescue
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Sunflower
<i>Koeleria pyramidalata</i>	Junegrass
<i>Lathyrus polymorphus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Muhlenbergia spp.</i>	Muhly Grass
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	Native Lotus
<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass
<i>Panicum sonorum</i>	Sonoran Panicgrass
<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i>	Maygrass
<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	Whitebark Pine
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Pinyon Pine
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	Limber Pine
<i>Pinus lambertana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	Singleleaf Pinyon
<i>Proboscidea spp.</i>	Devil's Claw
<i>Quercus gambellii</i>	Gambel Oak
<i>Quercus hybrid</i>	Burgambel Oak
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr Oak
<i>Sporobolus spp.</i>	Dropseed
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	Eastern Gamagrass
<i>Zizania latifolia</i>	Wild Rice

### EDIBLE LEAVES, SHOOTS, and STEMS

<i>Alium tricoccum</i>	Ramps
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Field Garlic
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion

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<i>Allium geayeri</i>	Geyer's Onion
<i>Allium perdulce</i>	Fraser's onion
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives
<i>Amaranthus spp.</i>	Amaranth
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Balsamorhiza Sunflower
<i>Brassica spp.</i>	Mustards
<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i>	Heartleaf Bittercress
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	Huauzontle
<i>Chenopodium spp.</i>	Jerome's Giant Lamb's Quarters
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Woolly Thistle
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	Rocky Mountain Bee Plant
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea Kale
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Cow Parsnip
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hops
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Yellow Lettuce
<i>Lactuca spp.</i>	Wild Lettuces
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage
<i>Mertensia lanceolata</i>	Bluebells
<i>Montia perfoliata</i>	Miners' Lettuce
<i>Morus spp.</i>	Mulberry
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	Cactus Apple
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Devil's Tongue Cactus
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	Beavertail Cactus
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	Plains Prickly Pear

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<i>Osmorhiza berterii</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel
<i>Sium sisarum</i>	Skirret
<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	Black Nightshade
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Typha spp.</i>	Cattail
<i>Urtica dioica gracilis</i>	Native Nettle
<i>Viola spp.</i>	Violets
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca

#### EDIBLE ROOTS, BULBS, and TUBERS

<i>Alium tricoccum</i>	Ramps
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Field Garlic
<i>Allium geeyeri</i>	Geyer's Onion
<i>Allium perdulce</i>	Fraser's onion
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Balsamroot Sunflower
<i>Calochortus gunnisonii</i>	Sego Lily
<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	Wild Hyacinth
<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Camass
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Woolly Thistle
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea Kale
<i>Cymopterus spp.</i>	Gamote, Springparsley
<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Chinese Yam

<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Cow Parsnip
<i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i>	Manroot
<i>Lewisia rediviva</i>	Bitterroot
<i>Ligusticum porteri</i>	Osha
<i>Lomatium spp.</i>	Biscuit Root
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	Native Lotus
<i>Osmorhiza berterii</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Perideridia gardneri</i>	Yampah
<i>Psoralea esculenta</i>	Prairie Turnip
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Arrowhead
<i>Sium sisarum</i>	Skirret
<i>Solanum jamesii</i>	Wild Potato
<i>Tragopogon spp.</i>	Salsify
<i>Typha spp.</i>	Cattail

## OTHER EDIBLE PARTS

<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	tea
<i>Agave neomexicana</i>		cooked heart
<i>Agave parreyi</i>		cooked heart
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnickinik	tea
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	Groundplum Milkvetch	edible pods
<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	Turkish Rocket	broccolis
<i>Castanea hybrids</i>	Badgersett Chestnut	nuts
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Snowbrush; Buckbrush	tea
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	New Jersey Tea; Redroot	tea
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i>	Huauzontle	broccoli

<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea Kale	broccolis
<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i>	Tree Cholla	flowerbuds
<i>Cylindropuntia kleiniae</i>	Candle Cholla	flowerbuds
<i>Cylindropuntia whipplei</i>	Whipple's Cholla	flowerbuds
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	tea
<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Chinese Yam	aerial mini-tubers
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hops	beermaking
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Native Mint	tea
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	tea
<i>Proboscidea spp.</i>	Devil's Claw	edible pods
<i>Pycnanthemum spp.</i>	Mountain Mint	tea
<i>Rheum x cultorum</i>	Rhubarb	stalks only
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Skunkbush Sumac	fruit tea
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust	edible flowers
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry	flowers
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Eastern Elderberry	flowers
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	Mexican Elderberry	flowers
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	tea, flowers
<i>Viola spp.</i>	Violets	flowers
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca	flowers
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Soapweed Yucca	flowers

## EDIBLE FUNGI

<i>Hypsizygous ulmarius</i>	Garden Oyster	mushrooms
<i>Lentinula edodes</i>	Shiitake	mushrooms
<i>Pleurotus spp.</i>	Oyster	mushrooms
<i>Stropharia rugoso-annulata</i>	Garden Giant	mushrooms

**MEDICINALS**

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon, Serviceberry
<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Angelica
<i>Antennaria spp.</i>	Pussy Toes
<i>Arcticum spp.</i>	Burdock
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnickinik
<i>Arnica spp.</i>	Arnica
<i>Artemisia ludovicana</i>	Sagebrush
<i>Brassica spp.</i>	Mustards
<i>Cerocarpus montonus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Blue Virgin's Bower
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Willow
<i>Crataegus spp.</i>	Native Hawthorn
<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Chinese Yam
<i>Eriogonum spp.</i>	False Buckwheat
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Grindelia spp.</i>	Gumweed
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Cow Parsnip
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hops
<i>Lactuca spp.</i>	Wild Lettuces
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage
<i>Ligusticum porteri</i>	Osha
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Goji Berry
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Native Mint

<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza berterii</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Perideridia gardneri</i>	Yampah
<i>Plantago spp.</i>	Plantains
<i>Potentilla spp.</i>	Cinquefoils
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-Heal
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry
<i>Rheum x cultorum</i>	Rhubarb
<i>Rosa spp.</i>	Wild Rose
<i>Rudebeckia spp.</i>	Golden Glow
<i>Rumex spp.</i>	Dock
<i>Salix spp.</i>	Willow
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Eastern Elderberry
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	Mexican Elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Tragopogon spp.</i>	Salsify
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Urtica dioica gracilis</i>	Native Nettle
<i>Verbascum thaspi</i>	Mullein
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush Cranberry
<i>Viola spp.</i>	Violets

## NITROGEN FIXERS

<i>Alnus incana</i>	Mountain Alder
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<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder
<i>Amorphia fruticosa</i>	False Indigo
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog Peanut
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	Groundplum Milkvetch
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian Pea Shrub
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Snowbrush; Buckbrush
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	New Jersey Tea; Redroot
<i>Cercocarpus montonus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover
<i>Eleagnus commutata</i>	Silverberry
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Lathyrus ochroleuchrus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Lathyrus polymorphus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	Silvery Lupine
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	Silky Lupine
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Yellow Clover
<i>Psoralea esculenta</i>	Prairie Turnip
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust
<i>Robinia psudeoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Sheperdia argentea</i>	Siver Buffalo Berry
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Canada Buffalo Berry
<i>Thermopsis montana</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover

## MINERAL ACCUMULATORS

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives
<i>Arcticum spp.</i>	Burdock
<i>Brassica spp.</i>	Mustards
<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	Turkish Rocket
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	Silvery Lupine
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	Silky Lupine
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Yellow Clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Native Mint
<i>Plantago spp.</i>	Plantains
<i>Rheum x cultorum</i>	Rhubarb
<i>Rumex spp.</i>	Dock
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Verbascum thaspi</i>	Mullein
<i>Viola spp.</i>	Violets

### “SOIL HEALERS” for regeneration of degraded soils

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Arcticum spp.</i>	Burdock
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Snowbrush; Buckbrush
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Woolly Thistle
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	Rocky Mountain Bee Plant
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover
<i>Erigeron spp.</i>	Native Fleabanes

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<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	Silvery Lupine
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	Silky Lupine
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Yellow Clover
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust
<i>Robinia psudeoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Thermopsis montana</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Tragopogon spp.</i>	Salsify
<i>Verbascum thaspi</i>	Mullein

## NECTAR and HABITAT for BENEFICIAL INSECTS

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion
<i>Amorphia fruticosa</i>	False Indigo
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog Peanut
<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Angelica
<i>Antennaria spp.</i>	Pussy Toes
<i>Arnica spp.</i>	Arnica
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed
<i>Aster spp.</i>	Native Asters
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	Groundplum Milkvetch
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Balsamroot Sunflower

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<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian Pea Shrub
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Snowbrush; Buckbrush
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	New Jersey Tea; Redroot
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	Rocky Mountain Bee Plant
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Willow
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover
<i>Erigeron spp.</i>	Native Fleabanes
<i>Eriogonum spp.</i>	False Buckwheat
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Grindelia spp.</i>	Gumweed
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Sunflower
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Cow Parsnip
<i>Lathyrus ochroleuchrus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Lathyrus polymorphus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Lovage
<i>Ligusticum porteri</i>	Osha
<i>Lomatium spp.</i>	Biscuit Root
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	Silvery Lupine
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i>	Silky Lupine
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Yellow Clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Native Mint
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza berterii</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	Sweet Cicely
<i>Perideridia gardneri</i>	Yampah

<i>Psoralea esculenta</i>	Prairie Turnip
<i>Pycnanthemum spp.</i>	Mountain Mint
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust
<i>Robinia psudeoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Rudebeckia spp.</i>	Golden Glow
<i>Salix spp.</i>	Willow
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Eastern Elderberry
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	Mexican Elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<i>Sium sisarum</i>	Skirret
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Thermopsis montana</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Tragopogon spp.</i>	Salsify
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Urtica dioica gracilis</i>	Native Nettle
<i>Verbascum thaspi</i>	Mullein
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush Cranberry
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Prairie Zinnia

## GROUNDCOVERS

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Hog Peanut
<i>Antennaria spp.</i>	Pussy Toes
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnickinik
<i>Arnica spp.</i>	Arnica
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama

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<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	Turkish Rocket
<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i>	Snowbrush; Buckbrush
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	Buffalo Gourd
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wildrye
<i>Festuca spp.</i>	Fescue
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>	Strawberry
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice
<i>Koeleria pyramidalis</i>	Junegrass
<i>Lathyrus ochroleuchrus</i>	Cream Peavine
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Creeping Oregon Grape
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Yellow Clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Native Mint
<i>Montia perfoliata</i>	Miners' Lettuce
<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass
<i>Plantago spp.</i>	Plantains
<i>Potentilla spp.</i>	Cinquefoils
<i>Pycnanthemum spp.</i>	Mountain Mint
<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	Skunkbush Sumac
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry
<i>Sium sisarum</i>	Skirret
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey
<i>Thermopsis montana</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i>	Golden Banner
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>	Eastern Gamagrass
<i>Viola spp.</i>	Violets

*Zinnia grandiflora*

Prairie Zinnia